

# French and French Studies

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Website: french.sewanee.edu

The Department of French and French Studies offers students exceptional opportunities to study and experience some of the rich literature and culture of the French-speaking world. It also participates in interdisciplinary programs such as art and art history, international and global studies, film studies, and women's and gender studies.

## Placement

Students who have taken French at the secondary-school level must take the departmental placement examination. Those who wish to enroll at a level beneath that indicated by the placement examination receive credit only if departmental permission is obtained prior to registration in the course. The sequence of courses designed for Sewanee students who choose to meet their language requirement in French is designed to develop an operative level of oral and written proficiency, as well as the capability to read and critically react to important works in French.

For those wishing to go beyond the required sequence in French, the department sponsors both a major and a minor in French and French studies.

## French House

All majors (and minors where possible) are expected to live in the French house for at least one semester; application forms are available in the department. The French house also serves as the major site for most Cercle Français activity; majors and minors are likewise expected to participate in the Cercle's cultural program and to regularly attend the weekly Table Française.

## Language Laboratory

The E.L. Kellerman Language Resource Center provides an opportunity for students in the modern foreign languages to immerse themselves in the sounds and culture of their target language. The facility features a state of the art Sanako Lab 100 system for practice with listening and speaking; a Satellite TV with stations in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Russian, and Spanish; wireless Apple Macbooks which can be checked out; a Symposium for multimedia displays; and a cozy reading and viewing lounge with a library of foreign language books, magazines, and videos. Students can also access subscriptions to web-based language learning programs for reinforcing what is being taught in class as well as for learning languages not currently taught at the University. There is also Rosetta Stone software for Arabic, French, German, Hebrew, Hindi, Irish, Italian, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, Swedish, Thai, and Turkish. Faculty and students alike take advantage of the language center's audio- and video-editing equipment and analog-to-digital-conversion facilities in preparing engaging presentations for class. The Language Resource Center is open weekdays from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. except for Fridays when it closes at 4 p.m. and then reopens Sunday from 3 p.m. to 10 p.m.

## Faculty

Professors: Glacet (Chair), Mills

Associate Professors: Ramsey, Rung

Assistant Professor: Ledford

## Major

The major in French and French Studies is an interdisciplinary program which examines the language, literature, history, culture, and society of France and of other Francophone countries.

## Requirements for the Major in French and French Studies

The major requires successful completion of the following:

Code	Title	Semester Hours
<b>Course Requirements</b>		
FREN 313	Writing and Speaking French	4
FREN 314	Introduction to Literature, Culture, and History of the French-Speaking World	4
FREN 435	Senior Seminar <sup>1</sup>	4
Select at least three of the following:		12
FREN 401	Early French Literature	

FREN 403	The Seventeenth Century	
FREN 405	The Eighteenth Century	
FREN 407	Coupling and Creativity in the 19th Century	
FREN 409	Contemporary Literature	
FREN 411		
FREN 413		
FREN 415	The History of French Cinema	
FREN 417	Topics of the French-Speaking World (may be retaken for credit when the topic is different)	
FREN 418	The Art of French-English Translation	
FREN 419	Introduction to French Linguistics	
Select at least two additional related courses from a semester program in a French-speaking country <sup>2</sup>		8
Total Semester Hours		32

Code	Title	Semester Hours
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### Additional Requirements

A comprehensive examination

- <sup>1</sup> During their final semester, senior French and French Studies majors participate in the FREN 435 seminar where they research a French and French Studies topic of their choosing and complete a sustained piece of writing on the subject in French.
- <sup>2</sup> Majors must study in a French-speaking country for at least a semester, preferably via the fall semester Sewanee in Paris Program (SIPP). In exceptional cases, the department is willing to offer one of the following two alternatives in fulfilling the study-abroad requirement: study abroad program for a summer (5 to 6 weeks, 2 course credits) approved by the department and one additional 400-level course taken in the department; or without any study abroad, two additional 400-level courses taken in the department. If a student doesn't study abroad, he or she must also offer in writing a satisfactory reason explaining the impossibility of studying in a French-speaking country.

## Honors

Majors in French and French Studies may obtain honors by achieving a 3.50 departmental GPA. Only courses required for the major, including courses taken during the last semester of their senior year, will count toward the departmental GPA.

## Minor

### Requirements for the Minor in French and French Studies

The minor requires successful completion of the following:

Code	Title	Semester Hours
<b>Course Requirements</b>		
FREN 313	Writing and Speaking French	4
FREN 314	Introduction to Literature, Culture, and History of the French-Speaking World	4
Select one 400-level course in French and French studies (FREN)		4
Select two related courses taken abroad <sup>1</sup>		4-8
Total Semester Hours		16-20

- <sup>1</sup> Minors are strongly encouraged to participate in a semester or summer-abroad program in a French-speaking country where at least two related courses might be taken and where they would gain the linguistic confidence to do well in their chosen 400-level course in the department. The alternative to studying abroad is to take one additional 400-level course in the department.

## Off-Campus Study

### Sewanee Semester in Paris

The Sewanee Semester in Paris applies place-based learning abroad, using the City of Light as a rich field laboratory, thereby enabling on-site examination of that which can only be approached textually and via images and film on this side of the Atlantic. Classes meet at the center of our partnering institution, APA (Academic Programs Abroad), with instruction offered by a Sewanee faculty member and APA's excellent teaching staff. The program will include two weekend trips, one to Burgundy and one to Mont Saint-Michel and

Brittany, multiple one-day or afternoon excursions in and around Paris, and weekly cultural opportunities to attend plays, concerts, and dance performances in some of Paris's great performing arts centers. The program consists of the following:

Code	Title	Semester Hours
<b>Course Requirements</b>		
FREN 322	Langue, Littérature, Culture in Paris	4
FREN 323	Advanced French Language and Oral Expression	4
FREN 324	Contemporary France	4
FREN 325	19th Century French Painting and Sculpture	4
Total Semester Hours		16

## Courses

### French Courses

#### FREN 103 Elementary French I (4)

An intensive course in the basic elements of the language: pronunciation, structure of sentences, conversation, and reading. Use of language laboratory required. Four hours of class per week. *Prerequisite: Placement.*

#### FREN 104 Elementary French II (4)

An intensive course in the basic elements of the language: pronunciation, structure of sentences, conversation, and reading. Use of language laboratory required. Four hours of class per week. *Prerequisite: FREN 103 or placement.*

#### FREN 203 Intermediate French (4)

An intensive course in more advanced elements of the language: pronunciation, structure of sentences, conversation, and reading. Use of language laboratory required. Four hours of class per week. *Prerequisite: FREN 104 or placement.*

#### FREN 300 Advanced French (4)

A continuation of the study of advanced French language, leading to readings from various authors, periods, genres, and Francophone countries. Specific grammatical structures are studied parallel to the readings, and progress in oral and written French is also stressed. *Prerequisite: FREN 203 or placement.*

#### FREN 301 Discovering Paris (4)

An interdisciplinary survey of Paris seen through history, culture, literature, and the arts. This course traces the development of Paris from its foundation by Gaulish boatmen of the Parisii tribe to its current status as a global city. Cinema, art, literature, and computer-mediated virtual tours are used to analyze the evolution of major political and cultural events in Parisian history. Taught in English. Does not count toward a French and French Studies major nor minor. *Prerequisite: FREN 203.*

#### FREN 313 Writing and Speaking French (4)

Advanced language review and emphasis on accuracy of expression with intensive writing on diverse themes. Development of oral expression and vocabulary expansion; materials used include audio, video, and electronic sources, as well as readings. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or placement.*

#### FREN 314 Introduction to Literature, Culture, and History of the French-Speaking World (4)

Readings in representative authors, themes and periods from France and from other Francophone countries. *Prerequisite: FREN 300 or placement.*

#### FREN 320 Advanced Language Abroad (4)

A course designed to increase oral and written proficiency by offering students the opportunity to live and study in France, generally during the same time-frame as Sewanee's regular summer session. Normally taken in tandem with FREN 321. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed one course in French numbered 300 or higher or placement and been admitted to the Summer in France program.*

#### FREN 321 Studies in Culture and Literature Abroad (4)

Complementary on-site study of French language and civilization within the framework of the Sewanee Summer-in-France program, with emphasis upon cultural readings and literary topics that should be of particular interest when explored on site in France. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed one course in French numbered 300 or higher or placement and been admitted to the Summer in France program.*

#### FREN 322 Langue, Littérature, Culture in Paris (4)

Intensive grammar review and vocabulary expansion - specifically, the acquisition of pivotal expressions which aid in modulating the flow of the French sentence; the overall goal is to improve one's compositional skills for the various writing assignments required while studying in Paris. Literary and cultural reading is also discussed and analyzed in the second part of the course, with excursions to an author's Parisian address or to important places in Paris connected to the author's life. This course is part of the Sewanee Semester in Paris. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed FREN 300 or FREN 313 and been admitted to the Sewanee in Paris program.*

**FREN 323 Advanced French Language and Oral Expression (4)**

An advanced language course designed to help students with their writing skills by promoting mastery of French syntax and by enriching academic vocabulary. To help with oral improvement, Sewanee students are exposed to French theater, dance, music, and cinema at some of the great performing arts centers in Paris, and to prepare for each of the performances, they have assigned readings to be discussed in class; then in follow-up to each outing, the fine-arts experience offers a shared context that can likewise be discussed and analyzed, also in the design of improving oral fluency. This course is part of the Sewanee Semester in Paris. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed FREN 300 or FREN 313 and been admitted to the Sewanee in Paris program.*

**FREN 324 Contemporary France (4)**

A course meant to facilitate the integration of students into contemporary life in France by offering an anthropological view "from within," stressing such themes as French economic-political culture, societal and administrative structures, education, intellectual life and the press, justice, immigration, France's participation in the European Union, among other modern-day issues. This course is part of the Sewanee Semester in Paris. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed FREN 300 or FREN 313 and been admitted to the Sewanee in Paris program.*

**FREN 325 19th Century French Painting and Sculpture (4)**

A course focusing upon the evolution of great painting and sculpture in nineteenth-century France, from neo-classical representation toward modernity. There will be one classroom meeting a week to discuss theoretical and analytical issues linked to various artistic movements and affiliations, along with a weekly visit to Parisian museums in order to study on-site some celebrated exemplars of those same movements and affiliations. This course is part of the Sewanee Semester in Paris. *Prerequisite: Only open to students who have completed FREN 300 or FREN 313 and been admitted to the Sewanee in Paris program.*

**FREN 350 Crossroads of Europe: Strasbourg and its Region (4)**

A survey of Strasbourg and its region of Alsace through examination of history, politics, geography, economy, and the arts. In a fertile valley on the border with Germany and Switzerland, the region offers a prime example of how centuries of migration shape an international culture. The seat of the European Parliament, the Council of Europe, and the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg plays a key role in contemporary European policy making. This course is taught in English but may count toward the French major or minor when a term paper is presented in French.

**FREN 400 Greatest Hits of French Literature and Culture (4)**

This course introduces students to the "greatest hits" of French culture and literature from the Middle Ages to the present day. Each period is covered in six class days, and each day introduces a short text or piece representing the philosophy, socio-historical climate, drama, poetry, prose, and art/music of the particular segment.

**FREN 401 Early French Literature (4)**

Readings and criticism in French literature from 'La Chanson de Roland' to 'Montaigne,' with an emphasis on the evolution of narratology and poetics, and on the role of women. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 403 The Seventeenth Century (4)**

Readings in baroque poets, Descartes, Pascal, LaFontaine, moralistes, Boileau, as well as in the great dramatists of the century: Corneille, Moliere, and Racine. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 405 The Eighteenth Century (4)**

A study of the stylistic strains of the century, with particular emphasis on enlightenment writings and on the development of the novel and of comedy: Montesquieu, Marivaux, Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau, Beaumarchais, Isabelle de Charriere, Andre Chenier, among others. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 407 Coupling and Creativity in the 19th Century (4)**

Through considering the biographical and creative dynamics between literary couples of various kinds, this course explores literary and historical dimensions of nineteenth-century literature. Examples of such pairings include George Sand's novel *Elle et Lui* and Alfred de Musset's play *Lorenzaccio*, both products of the authors' romance and romanticism; the historical pairing between Baudelaire and Flaubert, each put on trial for "outraging public morals" with the "realism" of *Les Fleurs du Mal* and *Madame Bovary*; and at the end of the century, the tumultuous creative and personal partnership between symbolist poets Verlaine and Rimbaud, one of whom then moved into the modern form of prose poetry. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 409 Contemporary Literature (4)**

A study of twentieth-century poetry, prose, and theater through cultural analysis. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 415 The History of French Cinema (4)**

A survey of French films from the invention of cinema to the contemporary period, with an emphasis on points of connection with American cinema. From the Lumieres brothers to Melies, from Pathe and Gaumont to Surrealism (Clair, Bunuel, Cocteau), from Abel Gance to realism (Renoir, Carne) and from "New Wave" (Resnais, Godard, Truffaut) to "Modern Cinema" (Lelouch, Malle). *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 416 From the Household to the Department Store: Reimagining Economy (4)**

This course traces the development of economic theory from Plato and Aristotle, who consider it in the moral context of oiko nomos, law of the household, to the more modern political economy of Adam Smith. It then examines economic themes, broadly considered, in French literature such as *Perceval ou le Conte du Graal*, Molière's plays of the Classical Age, and Zola's 19th-century novel about the department store, *Au Bonheur des Dames*. All works of economic theory not originally in French are read in French translation.  
*Prerequisite: FREN 300 or placement.*

**FREN 417 Topics of the French-Speaking World (4)**

An examination of the French-speaking world and its language, literature, culture, art, music, and political life. Topics vary from year to year, but the course would typically include cultural themes, novels, short stories, poetry, film, and drama from France, French-speaking Europe, North and West Africa, Quebec, and the Antilles. This course may be repeated once for credit when the topic differs. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 418 The Art of French-English Translation (4)**

A study of the subtleties of translating the written word, primarily from French to English. Texts varying in topic: journalistic, artistic, scientific, political, technical, business, musical, travel, and literary prose, among others. The course places a considerable emphasis on developing advanced French language skills to impart breadth of expression in both languages. *Prerequisite: FREN 314.*

**FREN 419 Introduction to French Linguistics (4)**

An introduction to French linguistics. A survey of historical and theoretical issues such as syntax, morphology, and phonology. Considerable emphasis on phonetics and pronunciation. Aspects of applied linguistics include language variation, usage, and acquisition, as well as pedagogical concerns. *Prerequisite: FREN 314 or placement.*

**FREN 435 Senior Seminar (4)**

Preparation of an in-depth research paper in French on a topic approved by the seminar professor pertaining to an aspect of French/Francophone literature or culture, and preparation also for the oral defense of the paper at semester's end. Research strategies for obtaining source materials in French are explored and utilized, and writing techniques and style are fine-tuned. Required of all majors in French and French Studies.

**FREN 440 Directed Reading (2 or 4)**

This is a course designed to help majors who, for exceptional reasons, may need to complete reading in a certain area. *Open only to students pursuing majors in French or French studies. Prerequisite: Instructor prerequisite override required.*

**FREN 444 Independent Study (2 or 4)**

For majors who wish to pursue, during the Advent semester of their senior year, a readings and research project culminating in a paper of some length on a chosen topic. Applicants for this project must have a 3.50 GPA in French and French studies, and a brief abstract of the proposed study must be submitted to the department for approval prior to enrollment in the course. *Open only to students pursuing majors in French or French studies. Prerequisite: Instructor prerequisite override required.*